

**Course correction – Entirely preventable****There must be a thorough inquiry into the lead up to the deaths in Thoothukudi**

The protest against the copper **smelter** plant of Sterlite Copper in Thoothukudi has witnessed its deadliest turn so far, with the death of 12 people in police firing. It was clear the movement would put up a show of strength on May 22, the 100<sup>th</sup> day of this phase of protests – in fact, the Madurai Bench of the Madras High Court had predicted that it was “likely to trigger a law and order situation” and declared that the protesters do not have any intention of conducting a peaceful protest”. Yet, the Tamil Nadu government failed to **gauge** the intensity of what was coming. It is a tragic **irony** that such an angry and violent **demonstration** could have been staged at a time when the plant is not operational and after the Tamil Nadu Pollution Control Board refused to renew its consent to operate. It raises questions about the government’s failure to drive this point home forcefully, and **casts** a doubt about the real **intent** of some of the protesters, possibly a small section comprising hardline groups. The immediate task is to **compensate** the public for its losses and end the **alienation** of the affected communities through talks. But the commission of inquiry headed by retired judge Aruna Jagadeesan must examine why 12 lives were brutally **snuffed out**, more specifically, the chilling **accusation** that **snipers** were deployed by the police force to pick out protesters in a **premeditated** manner. Any police response must be **commensurate** with the gravity of the situation; there is no place for heavy handedness and a **disproportionate** use of force. The inquiry must establish who gave the orders to fire and on what basis. Also, why the police failed to **intervene** well before the protest developed an angry head of steam.

Sterlite **stakes** claim to be India’s largest copper producer and is a major presence in Tamil Nadu’s industrial mix. But it has had mixed fortunes over the two decades of its production, including periods when it was under administrative orders of **closure**, a Rs.100-crore fine imposed for pollution by the Supreme Court in 2013, and consistent opposition from fishermen. Now, there is a fresh **injunction** and the Madras High Court has **restrained** it from a proposed capacity expansion plan. This, together with the decision to not renew consent for operation, gives a moment for pause for all sides. An urgent process, such as an all-party meeting, is needed to heal the wounds, and **infuse** confidence in the community. A credible environmental audit should be undertaken, without compromising on the ‘polluter pays’ principle. The TNPCB, which usually scores poorly on transparency, should commission credible experts to assess the quality of air and water in Thoothukudi. Only such verifiable measures will build public confidence, and make orderly industrialisation **viable**.

**WORD LIST**

1. **Smelter** : (an installation or factory for smelting a metal from its ore).  
Example : a person engaged in the business of smelting

2. **Gauge** : (measure, standard)  
Synonym : barometer, benchmark, criterion, indicator, meter, pattern, yardstick, basis
3. **Irony** : (Sarcasm)  
Synonym : humor, paradox, satire, twist, wit, banter, contempt
4. **Demonstration** : (display of proof)  
Synonym : expression, manifestation, presentation, show, test, testimony, trial, affirmation, confirmation
5. **Cast** : (A throw to the side) (appearance; shade of color)  
Synonym : casting, ejection, expulsion, fling, flinging, heaving
6. **Intent** : (determined, resolute)  
Synonym : decided, preoccupied, resolved, alert, attending, bent, bound
7. **Compensate** : (adequate, corresponding)  
Synonym : comparable, compatible, consistent, proportionate, sufficient, appropriate, equal, fit, fitting
8. **Alienation** : (unfriendliness)  
Synonym : disaffection, estrangement, indifference, separation, breach, remoteness
9. **Snuffed out** : (Kill)  
Synonym : blow away, bump off, chill, dispatch, dust, grease, murder, waste, whack
10. **Accusation** : (charge of wrongdoing, fault)  
Synonym : allegation, complaint, denunciation, impeachment, indictment, recrimination
11. **Sniper** : (gunman)  
Synonym : assassin, sharpshooter, killer, marksman, markswoman
12. **Premeditated** : (planned, intended)  
Synonym : Calculated, conscious, deliberate, intentional, wilful, considered, designed, fixed, purposed
13. **Commensurate** : (adequate, corresponding)  
Synonym : comparable, compatible, consistent, proportionate, sufficient, appropriate, equal, fit, fitting
14. **Disproportionate** : (out of balance)  
Synonym : excessive, inordinate, superfluous, unequal, unreasonable, irregular
15. **Intervene** : (mediate)  
Synonym : arbitrate, intercede, interfere, involve, meddle, negotiate, intermediate, interrupt, intrude
16. **Stake** : (Pole)  
Synonym : Pale, bet, wager, share, investment, paling, picket, post, stave
17. **Closure** : (conclusion)  
Synonym : closing, stoppage, termination, cease, close, end, ending, finish, stop
18. **Injunction** : (decree)  
Synonym : admonition, ban, embargo, instruction, mandate, prohibition, ruling, writ.
19. **Restrained** : (calm, quiet)  
Synonym : discreet, laid-back, mild, muted, reasonable, reticent, subdued, tasteful, moderate, steady
20. **Infuse** : (introduce; soak)  
Synonym : animate, imbue, impart, impregnate, inculcate, inspire, instil, invest, pervade,

saturate, suffuse

21. **Viable** : (reasonable, practicable)

Synonym: applicable, feasible, possible, usable, workable

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### Course correction – on Rights & Wrongs

#### The Centre should reconsider its draft Bill on transgender rights

It will be a **travesty** of its **avowed** objectives if the proposed legislation to protect the rights of **transgender** persons is not sufficiently rooted in a rights based approach. News that the Centre has **brushed** aside a parliamentary standing committee's report and plans to introduce the Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Bill without changes is a disappointment. The process of recognising the rights of the community and seeking to protect it by legislation gained momentum in 2014, when the Supreme Court gave a landmark **verdict** in the NALSA case. The court **recognised** the community as a third gender entitled to the same rights and constitutional protection as other citizens. It called for an end to **discrimination** based on gender against those who do not conform to the gender assigned to them at birth. Besides this negative right against discrimination, the court ruled that transgender persons had a positive right to make decisions about themselves, express themselves and participate in community life. It directed the government to **accord** them 'socially and educationally backward' status so they could benefit from affirmative action. In 2014, a private member's Bill moved by DMK MP Tiruchi N. Siva was passed in the Rajya Sabha. In the Lok Sabha, the government introduced its own Bill, which was referred to the Standing Committee on social Justice and Empowerment.

The Standing committee, in its July 2017 report, suggested some modifications and additions to the draft. In particular, it disagreed with the definition of 'transgender' in the draft Bill and wanted modification to bring it in line with **global** norms. The Committee felt that the definition violated the principle that transgender persons have a right to self-identification of their gender. Activists and experts have also rightly pointed to the absence of any reference to the implications of criminal and civil laws that are based on the traditional gender **binary**. While provisions on equality and non-discrimination would promote equal opportunity, in the process the real benefit of reservation in jobs should not be denied. Social legislation should not be merely **benevolent**; rather, it should be **imbued** with an approach that extends to the marginalised sections the freedom, dignity and **autonomy** that other citizens enjoy. In the domain of legislation, disagreements over drafts are natural. It is up to the government of the day to adopt an inclusive approach towards **divergent** opinions and come up with the best law possible. Ignoring the opinions of experts and parliamentary committees does not help the process. The Centre should **revisit** its draft and **incorporate** the inputs of the standing committee and an **expert** panel that submitted a report in 2014.

#### WORD LIST

1. **Travesty** : a debased likeness or imitation: a travesty of justice.

Synonym : spoof, ridicule, burlesque, exaggeration, force, mockery, perversion, satire, sham

Antonym : Seriousness, Solemnity

2. **Avowed** : (acknowledged; declared) : an avowed enemy.  
 Synonym : sworn, professed, accepted, admitted, affirmed
3. **Transgender** : (Denoting or relating to a person whose sense of personal identity and gender does not correspond with their birth sex.)  
 "a transgender activist and author".
4. **Brushed** :  
 synonym : caress, thick, shove, kiss, scrape, ski, smooth, sweep
5. **Verdict** : (Related to law judgement)  
 synonym : answer, award, conclusion, decision, decree, finding, opinion, ruling
6. **Recognised** : (Acknowledged)  
 synonym : accepted, identified, known, perceived, remembered, sanctioned, allowed
7. **Discrimination** : (bias, particularly in taste)  
 synonym : bigotry, favouritism, hatred, inequity, injustice, intolerance, prejudice, unfairness
8. **Accord** : (agreement or mutual understanding, which is often written)  
 synonym : deal, pact, reconciliation, accordance, concert, concord, conformity, harmony, okay.
9. **Global** : (worldwide, all encompassing)  
 synonym : comprehensive, international, overall, universal, all round.
10. **Binary** : (twofold)  
 synonym : double, binate, dual, twice, paired.
11. **Benevolent** = (charitable, kind)  
 synonym : benign, caring, compassionate, generous, humane, philanthropic
12. **Imbued** : (infuse, saturate)  
 synonym : inculcate, ingrain, instill, leaven, pervade, steep, suffuse.
13. **Autonomy** : (independence)  
 synonym : freedom, self-determination, self-government, self-rule, liberty, sovereignty.
14. **Divergent** : (differing)  
 synonym : atypical, conflicting, contradictory, contrary, different, desperate, dissimilar, various
15. **Revisit** : (visit again)  
 synonym : call, frequent, return, stay, visit often
16. **Incorporate** : (include, combine)  
 synonym : absorb, assimilate, blend, consolidate, cover, embody, fuse, integrate, merge, mix.
17. **Expert** : (knowledgeable, proficient)  
 synonym : adopt, adroit, deft, experienced, skilled, trained

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### SOME IMPORTANT VOCABULARY

1. Contentious (adjective)  
**Meaning:** causing or likely to cause an argument; controversial.  
**Usage:** The contentious issue of abortion.
2. Antipathy (noun)

- Meaning:** a deep-seated feeling of aversion.  
**Usage:** His fundamental antipathy to capitalism.
3. Countenance (noun)  
**Meaning:** a person's face or facial expression  
**Usage:** His impenetrable eyes and inscrutable countenance give little away.
4. Dogmatic (adjective)  
**Meaning:** inclined to lay down principles as undeniably true  
**Usage:** She was not tempted to be dogmatic about what she believed.
5. Apropos (adjective)  
**Meaning:** very appropriate to a particular situation  
**Usage:** The song feels apropos to a midnight jaunt.
6. Raffish (adjective)  
**Meaning:** unconventional and slightly disreputable, especially in an attractive way  
**Usage:** His cosmopolitan, raffish air.
7. Vituperate (verb)  
**Meaning:** blame or insult (someone) in strong or violent language  
**Usage:** He vituperated against all presidents with equal gusto.
8. Diffidence (noun)  
**Meaning:** modesty or shyness resulting from a lack of self-confidence  
**Usage:** He regretted his diffidence and awkwardness in large groups.
9. Fulminate (verb)  
**Meaning:** express vehement protest  
**Usage:** Ministers and preachers fulminated against the new curriculum.
10. Assay (noun)  
**Meaning:** the testing of a metal or ore to determine its ingredients and quality  
**Usage:** New plate was taxed when it was brought for assay.
11. Turbid (adjective)  
**Meaning:** (of a liquid) cloudy, opaque, or thick with suspended matter  
**Usage:** The turbid waters of the river.
12. Erudite (adjective)  
**Meaning:** having or showing great knowledge or learning.  
**Usage:** He was so erudite that only men who were his equals in scholarship could understand him.
13. Saturnine (adjective)  
**Meaning:** (of a person or their manner) gloomy.  
**Usage:** He was a rather saturnine individual who never spoke an unnecessary word.
14. Abeyance (noun)  
**Meaning:** a state of temporary disuse or suspension.  
**Usage:** The project was left in abeyance for the time being.
15. Diaphanous (adjective)  
**Meaning:** (especially of fabric) light, delicate, and Translucent  
**Usage:** She wore a diaphanous dress of pale gold.
16. Epitome (noun)  
**Meaning:** a person or thing that is a perfect example of a particular quality or type.

- Usage:** She looked the epitome of elegance and good taste.
17. Castigate (verb)  
**Meaning:** reprimand (someone) severely.  
**Usage:** He was castigated for not setting a good example.
18. Apprehension (noun)  
**Meaning:** anxiety or fear that something bad or unpleasant will happen.  
**Usage:** He had been filled with apprehension at having to report his failure.
19. Approbation (noun)  
**Meaning:** approval or praise.  
**Usage:** He yearned for popular approbation.
20. Refractory (adjective)  
**Meaning:** stubborn or unmanageable.  
**Usage:** The refractory students spend a great deal of time in the detention room.
21. Pique (noun)  
**Meaning:** A feeling of irritation or resentment resulting from a slight, especially to one's pride.  
**Usage:** He left in a fit of pique.
22. Turgid (adjective)  
**Meaning:** Swollen and distended or congested.  
**Usage:** A turgid and fast-moving river.
23. Multifarious (adjective)  
**Meaning:** Having many varied parts or aspects.  
**Usage:** The multifarious local and ethnic traditions that are found in the USA.
24. Torpor (noun)  
**Meaning:** A state of physical or mental inactivity; lethargy.  
**Usage:** He spent most of the journey in a state of torpor.
25. Audacious (adjective)  
**Meaning:** Showing a willingness to take surprisingly bold risks.  
**Usage:** The audience were left gasping at his audacious exploits.
26. Tenacity (noun)  
**Meaning:** The quality or fact of being able to grip something firmly; grip.  
**Usage:** The tenacity with which he stuck to his story.
27. Apostate (noun)  
**Meaning:** A person who renounces a religious or political belief or principle.  
**Usage:** After 50 years as an apostate, he returned to the faith.
28. Discomfit (verb)  
**Meaning:** Make (someone) feel uneasy or embarrassed.  
**Usage:** He was not noticeably discomfited by her tone.
29. Laconic (adjective)  
**Meaning:** (of a person, speech, or style of writing) using very few words.  
**Usage:** His laconic reply suggested a lack of interest in the topic.
30. Ossify (verb)  
**Meaning:** Turn into bone or bony tissue.  
**Usage:** These cartilages may ossify.

**SOME IMPORTANT IDIOMS AND PHRASES**

1. Acid Test:

**Meaning** - Acid test proves the effectiveness of something.

**Example** - I practiced hard at the dance sessions but the acid test will come when the master will assess our solo performances.

2. Cut the ground from under feet :

**Meaning** - When you cut the ground from under someone's feet, you do something which weakens their position.

**Example** - When team India hit more than 350 runs in the ODI, they cut the ground from under the opponent's feet.

3. Chase your tail:

**Meaning** - Spending a lot of time and energy doing a lot of things but actually achieving too little.

**Example** - He's been chasing his tail all week collecting data but the report is still not ready

4. Whole bag of tricks -

**Meaning** - Means trying all the clever means to achieve something.

**Example** - It was really difficult to find the information even after applying the whole bag of tricks.

5. Deliver the goods -

**Meaning** - Do what is expected or promised.

**Example** - I have given my car to a new mechanic for repair, hope he delivers the goods.

6. Fine-tooth comb -

**Meaning** - Examining something carefully to not miss out any details.

**Example** - The boss examined my report with a fine tooth comb before submitting it to the senior management.

7. Explore all avenues

**Meaning** - Trying out every possibility to get a result.

**Example** - It is a difficult thing to do but if we really want it done, we must explore all avenues.

8. Fast track something -

**Meaning** - Rating something higher on your priority list to achieve the desired result.

**Example** - In view of the seriousness of the crime, the civil society is pressing up on a fast track decision from the court.

9. Get ducks in a row -

**Meaning** - Getting your things well organized.

**Example** - To ensure a successful product launch, we must get our ducks in a row.

10. Get the show on the road -

**Meaning** - Putting up a plan or idea into action.

**Example** - Now that we have completed all the legal formalities, let's get the show on the road.

***A TEACHER'S PURPOSE IS NOT  
TO  
CREATE STUDENTS IN HIS OWN IMAGE,  
BUT TO  
DEVELOP STUDENTS  
WHO CAN CREATE THEIR OWN IMAGE.***